الجمهوريـة الجزائريـة الديمقراطيـة الشعبيـة

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة الجزائر

كليـــــة الآداب واللغات

قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

ýŭNjŎLjŀhăƷkŎ5Ƨǭ dž

ýǦP!ƒĂ yŋƒĂƒ Ljǰu

أطروحـة دكتوراه دولة

ƒ ǀǀƲǀƐ ǐďǂ	**ƥNǰǀƐƑǈ ŬƐƷ ƐƟƫ ƌ**
عبد الحميد بوسماحة	**عبد الحميد بورايو**

ƕǥƹƊǀƸƊǀǀƑƮ Ɣ

الأستاذ . د	....	رئيسا
الأستاذ . د	....	مقررا
الأستاذ . د	....	عضوا
الأستاذ . د	....	عضوا
الأستاذ . د	....	عضوا
الأستاذ . د	....	عضوا

ƕǐƈ ƒƥǀƐƕƑǀƐ 2005 - 2004

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǂǂƨơ!ƒ LDýPƥdž Ŏ5 LǰhǰLDŒĂǴ .ǂdŽĂ LǰǴ ýPƥdžǂdždž !ǫǂ ơǂƥ Ǵǰžƥ
DŽǰdžƥƥoƙƒ DǰƙLǂdžŬĂ .ǂǯžǂǂƨǴ ơ!ƒ NžƒĂLǰhLǴdž Σ ǴDǏ DŽDžLǰǂƨTƥ
NǂǂƨơƘPƙǰƥĂ LǴdž Ŏ5 ǴƨơƙdžƨƮ Lž ǰƨǴǂhLǴLǰǴǂƱǴŬƒ ƥƨhŬǫǂǂƨơ!ƒ
ĂDǏ Ăžƨ!ƒ LǴdž ydžǂžǴdžƒ ǂǂƨơ!ƒ ƾhǴƙ Ï DŽŽ Ǵǰǂƨƙ ŎdžĂ .ƖƥƨdžŬǴTD
.ýĂƮ 5ǂƮ dž ýĂŬƒ ɤǴƥ DžŎĂ .ǂ ơ!ƥ YĂƭ Ădžǂ Ʈ Ǵ ǂNDǴžǫ Ï !ǫ Ï ĂƨơƮ !ƒ
Ï !ǫƖƨƞƞƒ yƾĂƥǂ ǒơ Lǰdžhƨƙ Ăơƨƙƒ LǰhŎƮ ǴŬƒ ƾ ƨƒ Ï !ǫýĂŬƒ ýƮ ƾƒ Ŏ5 ǴƨƱƙ
yƾĂƥƒ ǰNǰǂhƨƙƒ ƨhžƙ Lǰơ Ŏ5 ŎƮ Ǵ !ƒ ƨǒ ƙǴƱPŬƒ Ï !ǫ Ǵ ýǒdžơƨǴ5 .ɤƨ!ƒ
ƖƨNǴ!ƒ Lž ƨǒƙƒ Ŏ5 Ǵdžǰƨƙ ƖƨĂƨƭ !ǴŎǰŬ Ʊ ƥǴƒ ƒNǰLDŬǫ.ǂžǴdžƒ ǂžǒƱ KƒƦ
Ǵǰ ƨžƙ ŎLǴƒ ýƮ ƾƒ Ŏ5Ă .ǂǒTƥǂžǴdž!ƒ Ï DŽǂdžPĂ ƨǑ Ldžǰž ɤƙƨŏ ǴĂǂǒƱ!ƒ
ƨƞǰƙ Ŭ ǂDŽ!ƒ ýžƞŏ Ǵdžǰhýž Ǵƙƒ ƒNĂ ǂDǰĂ ǂžǒƱ!ƒ LǰhǂŏƞƞŴ!ƒ ǂƥžǂ!ƒ Ldž Ɩǒ dŽ
LǰŬƞƒ Lǰhǂƥž!ƒ LDƞLǂ !ǴƒýƮ ƾƒ Ï !ǫ ǴDǰƒƦĂ .ǂLǰdžĂ ǂLdžŬƒ Ldž ǴĂ ǴǰǂĂ
KǴž DNǴǰLDž ɤƨơ!ƒ LDKhLǰLDŒĂǴĂ .ǂǒ ǴdžƒĂ ǂǒdžDžǂǒơǴƒ ýǂTƙ ɤƨơ!ƒĂ
ýĂƮ ơ!ƒ ýƞDLǰdž 5Ǵƒ Ï !ǫƥĂžƙ ýhǂǒƒĂƥ!ƒ Lž ƨǒƙƒ ƥƨƞdžƘƮ ǒ ǴǰŬĂ Lǂ!Ă ƖĂƒƥ
ýƮ ƾƒ Ŏ5ǂǒƒƥ ƦdžǴƥơĂ .ƖƨǴ!ƒ LdžDžǰDžŽƱ ƨƙǂƱDžYĂƭ P!ƒ Ʊ 5ƨĂ KĂ!ƒ Ï DŽ
ƥžhǴƥhĂǂǒǴ !ƒĂ DǰĂ yƥĂdžƒĂ Ǵƨƙ!ƒ ǂžǒƱǴ ǂǒƨƞ!ƒ DǴdž LdžžĂdždžyƦƨ!ƒ
ƥž ǴǰĂ ƨPƈÏ LdžĂ DǰǒŽŎžǴžŬƒ ǴƨǰĂ LǰŬƞƒĂ Ʊ ƨŬƒ Lǰhǂƥž!ƒ ǂ!Ʈdž!Ʀ
ǴĂ .ɤƨ!ƒ ƥŬhŎ5 Ǵƨƒƨ|Ʀ ǫƥžhǂǒǰžǂžǴdž!ƒ ƨǒ Ŏ5 KƨDŎƙƒ ǂǒƨƞ!ƒ ƻ Ăƨƚ!ƒ
ƨƞǰƙĂ Dǰƒ ǂDǰƒ ǴǰǰƘLǴ Ŏƙƒ KǴ ƥǴƒ Ï DŽɤƮ LǰǴǰǴǰLǰ5 Σ dž!ƒ ýƮ ƾƒ Ŏ5
DžǒžĂƭ ĂdžKLǴDǴĂƮ ǰĂƞĂ ɤǴDLž ǂ ơ!ǴŎ|ƾŬĂ Ï ƥĂdžƒ NžĂLǰDǰ|Ŭƒ ƖƨĂƱP
ýǒDž Ï DŽýĂŬƒ ýƮ ƾƒ Ŏ5 Ǵǰ ƨơ .ýĂƮ 5ǂƮ dž Ï !ǫ||!ǂ ŎLǴƒ ɤǴƥ DǰLǰĂ .ǂǒƦ
ýPƒƥĂ ǂ ƒƥŬƒ ýƮ DĂ LǴdžƒĂ LǴdž ýŭP LdžĂdž dƒĂ ýǂT!ƒ Lǰhǂ!ƥǴdžǂƥž!ƒ
LDLǰhLDŒĂǴĂ ƨžT!ƒ ýǴdžŎ5 Ŏ!ǴžǂhƨƙƒLǰhǂLǰĂdžǴžĂ .ýǴdž ydžƒĂƒ
DŽǰdž LDĂ yƙLDLǂdžŎƙƒ ǂ ƒƥŬƒ ǂǒĂƨ Ŏ5ƖƨĂƮ ơdžǴǰǫǂƮLǴƨžǴ!ƒ ýƱƥǂdždž
Ldž LǴƨƥƙǰǴƮ hƨžT!ƒ Ï DŽƾƱǫÏ Ƙƒ ĂNǰýǒPƙƒĂ ƖǴǴdž Ŏ5ýdždž ŎƮ ƨŬƒ
ƖƥơƒĂ ýǂ DĂƙ Ï Ƙƒ ƨǴdž ƨƮ Ǵž Ʊ žhŎ5 ǴdžƥƘPǫ Ï DŽƨǂƨƙƒ ydžŎƒǴơ!ƒ ɤƥŬƒ
Ɩƥždž ǂǒƮ PT!ƒ Ŏ5ǂDžƥdžŎLǴƒ ýƮ ƾƒ ǴǰDžDǴŎƙƒ ǂǒNĂƞ!ƒ Ɩƨǂƾƒ Lǫ .NDžǴdž
ǂ ǒơ Ldž ǒƮ PT!ƒ ǰƦǰ ýǒDƒ ǂhĂƮ Ăƥƙƾ DǰdžƒNǰLǰĂ .ƖƥžƙdžƨǴĂ Ï ƥƙŎƙƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Olivier Dollfus, l'espace géographique,presses universitaires de France, 1979, paris N° 1390 page 7

[illegible]

[2] Nadir Marouf introduction ,espaces maghrébins pratiques et enjeux, ENAG, 1987, page 22

[3] Olivier Dollfus, l’espace géographique page 74

[4] [illegible] 1992Ü159 [illegible]

.13 [illegible]

[illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(5) Nadir Marouf, introduction, page 22

(6) [illegible] 277 [illegible]

(7) [illegible] 1979 [illegible]

(8) Olivier Dollfus, l'espace géographique, page 81

(9) 400 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[10]

[illegible]

.234 [illegible] 1979 [illegible] [10]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [11]

---

(11) [illegible] 541

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (12)[illegible]

(12) [illegible]
[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 295 [illegible]

[13] Louis Dallot, histoire diplomatique, presses universitaires de France N° 307,1961 page 5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [14]

[illegible]

---

[14] [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .101

[illegible] [15] [illegible]

[15] [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [16] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[16] [illegible] 347 [illegible]

[illegible] [17] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[17] [illegible] 1987 13 [illegible] .85

[illegible] [18] [illegible]

[illegible] [19] [illegible]

[illegible] [20]

[illegible]

[illegible] [21]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[18] Max sorre, les migrations des peuples (essai sur la mobilité géographique) Flammarion 1955 paris page 162

[19] [illegible] 341

[20] [illegible] 341

[21] Jean Bernard, le sang et l histoire, éditions Buchet/ Chastel 1983 paris page 99.

[22] Nadir Marouf, introduction , espaces Maghrebins pratiques et enjeux, page 20
[23] Joelle Redouane, l'orient arabe vu par les voyageurs anglais, entreprise nationale du livre 1988, Alger, page 126
[24] Joelle Redouane, l'orient arabe vu par les voyageurs Anglais, page 127

[illegible] [25]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[25] [illegible] 257 [illegible]

[illegible] [26] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[26] [illegible]
[illegible] 1981 1 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

(27)

[27] Joelle Redouane, l’orient arabe vu par les voyageurs Anglais, page 35

[illegible]

[illegible] [28] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[28] [illegible] 1952 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:ȯsj ǟŌÔÁǟ

ȧ ȀǟǟБŬgȀDǟɜøøzǟå

[illegible]

[illegible] [29] [illegible]

[illegible] [30]

[illegible] [31]

[illegible]

---

[29] [illegible] 27-29 [illegible]

[30] [illegible] 11 [illegible] 26 [illegible]

[31] [illegible] 1971 [illegible] 16-17

[illegible] [32] [illegible]

[illegible] [33] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[32] [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .19 [illegible]

[33] [illegible] .19 [illegible]

[illegible] [34]

[illegible] [35] [illegible]

[illegible] [36] [illegible]

[illegible] [37] [illegible]

[illegible] [38] [illegible]

---

(34) [illegible]
.1221 [illegible] 1968

(35) [illegible] 1956 [illegible]
62 [illegible]

(36) Georges Marçais, les arabes en Berberie, édition Archat paris, page 64, 65.

(37) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] .8

(38) [illegible]
24 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [39] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [40] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(39) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .147Ü146 [illegible]

(40) [illegible] .47 [illegible]

[41]

[42]

[43]

(41) [illegible] 245، 248، 249، 250، 251 [illegible] 1980

(42) [illegible] 19، 157 [illegible] 1810

(43) [illegible] 157

[illegible]

[illegible] [44]

[illegible] [45]

[illegible] [46]

---

[44] [illegible] 23 [illegible]

[45] [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 88 [illegible] 87 [illegible]

[46] [illegible] 131 [illegible] 47 [illegible] 128 [illegible] 138 [illegible]

(47)

(48)

(47) 24

(48) 1969

[illegible] 43

[illegible]

[illegible] (49) [illegible]

[illegible] (50)

[illegible]

---

(49) [illegible] 1965 [illegible] 566

(50) Georges Marçais, les arabes en berberie, page 82

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] (51) [illegible] (52) [illegible]

[illegible] (53) [illegible]

---

(51) [illegible] 02

(52) [illegible] 02

(53) [illegible] 02

[illegible] [54]

[illegible] [55] [illegible]

(54) [illegible] .08

(55) [illegible] .08

[illegible] [56] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

62 [illegible] [56]

[illegible] (57).

[illegible]

[illegible] (58).

[illegible]

[illegible] (59).

[illegible]

[illegible] (60).

---

(57) Encyclopaedia universalis volume6 édition à paris film d'art France page 894

(58) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 72

(59) [illegible] 02

(60) [illegible] 02

[illegible] [61]

[illegible] [62]

[illegible] [63]

---

[61] [illegible] 08

[62] [illegible]
1980 [illegible] 75

[63] [illegible] 03

[illegible]

(64) [illegible] 03

(65) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 269

(66) [illegible] 04

(67) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 37 – 38

[illegible]

[illegible] (68) [illegible] (69) [illegible]

[illegible] (70) [illegible]

---

(68) [illegible] 66 ،72 ،203 ،204

(69) [illegible] 18

(70) [illegible] 66 ،72 ،203 ،204

[illegible]

(71) robert dethier et françois lambinet , hommes et organisations , éditions vie ouvrière 1972 bruxelles page 57

[illegible] [72] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

---

[72] [illegible] 06 [illegible]

[illegible] (73)

[illegible] (74) [illegible]

[illegible] (75) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

---

(73) [illegible] 20

(74) [illegible] 1962 [illegible] 246

(75) [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 638

(4) [illegible] 08

[illegible] [76]

[illegible] [77]

[illegible]

---

(76) [illegible] 188

(77) [illegible] 168 – 169

[illegible] [78] [illegible] [79] [illegible] [80] [illegible] [81] [illegible] [82] [illegible]

[illegible] [83]

[illegible]

(78) 46 [illegible]

(79) 180 ،176 [illegible]

(80) 309 ،308 ،305 ،304 ،303 [illegible]

(81) 190 [illegible]

(82) 20 [illegible]

(83) 190 [illegible]

[illegible] (84) [illegible]

[illegible] (85) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(84) [illegible] 294

(85) [illegible] 223

[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 68

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [86] [illegible] [87] [illegible] 09 [illegible] [88] [illegible] [89] [illegible]

[90] [illegible]

---

[86] [illegible] 148 [illegible] 47 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[87] [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[88] [illegible] 148 [illegible]

[89] [illegible] 67 [illegible] 65 [illegible]

[90] [illegible] 152 [illegible] 51 [illegible]

[illegible] [91] [illegible]

[92] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [93] [illegible] [94] [illegible] [95] [illegible] [96] [illegible]

[illegible] [97]

---

[91] [illegible] 127

[92] [illegible] 28

[93] Georges marçais l'Afrique du nord française dans l'histoire, édition archat paris page 168

[94] [illegible] .31

[95] Abd allah laroui, l'histoire du maghreb, F.M petite collection masperd, 1976 paris 136

[96] [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 296

[97] Georges marçais l'Afrique du nord page 168

[illegible] [98] [illegible] [99] [illegible] [100] [illegible]

[illegible] [101]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(98) [illegible] .152 [illegible]

(99) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 94 [illegible]

(100) [illegible] 103 [illegible]

(101) ANDRE Bertheir. L'Algérie et son passé. Edition A et j, Pieard 1951 paris, page 26

[illegible] (102)

[illegible] (103)

[illegible] (104) [illegible] (105) [illegible] (106) [illegible]

---

(102) Georges Marçais les arabes en berberie page 83

(103) Voir même Référence page 88

(104) [illegible] 417 [illegible]

(105) [illegible] 132 [illegible]

(106) [illegible] 69 [illegible]

[illegible] [107] [illegible]

[illegible] [108]

[illegible] [109]

(107) [illegible] 1938 [illegible] 66،67 [illegible]

(108) [illegible] 69 [illegible].

(109) [illegible] 31 [illegible].

[illegible] [110] [illegible]

[illegible] [111] [illegible]

[illegible] [112] [illegible]

[illegible] [113] [illegible]

[illegible] [114] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(110) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 58 [illegible]

(111) [illegible] 69 [illegible].

(112) [illegible] 73 [illegible]

(113) [illegible] 33 [illegible].

(114) [illegible] 114 [illegible].

Ǵǭƽ ƨ|ƙ ƙƚ ǒơ ǐ ǍƒƧơ Ʈ !ƒǍ ǑƊƘǮ Ǉǭ ƊǮǮƒ Ǉǭ ǵǅ ǳ ǵ ǹǭǵƚ ǬǮƒ ƚǹǭ!ƒ ƽ ƊǮǮǍ Ǵƒǋ
ƚǹǭ!ƒ ǴǮǮ. Ǉǵǵǫ ǿǵǫǍ ǿơǴ!ƒ ǐ !ǫƒǍǹǭǭǍ Σ ƕǁǕƒ ǑơƒǍ ǇǉǇǳǍǴǹƽ Ǖǫǫǵǳ!ƒ ƚƱǮǮ
ƒǍǮǮƙ ǫǍ . ǴǹǬǵǷƚƙǴǻ!ƒ ƚǮǫǫǮǫƙƚ ǒơ ǴƒƨơƮ !ƒ ǑƽǴǮƮ ơǇǇƊǇǂǮǑƘƒ ǑǹǮƚ ƛǬƒ
ǐ !ǫƒǍǹǭǭǍ Ɣ ƒƨ!ƒ ǇǳǮƕƨ|ǳǮ ƊǮǮ ƒƧǍǕƒ ƔǍǇǰ ƒǍƧƬƘǭǍ ƚƮ ƕơǐ !ǫƚƕǭ ƚǒơǴǰǇǳǮǭǫ
.ǫƬƒƨ ǿƕǫǍ Ɣ ƒƨǳ [115]

.ǇǳǮƒ ǇǳǮǫƻ Ʈ ǇǍơǇƔ Ƨǳ!ƒ ǐ !ǫǫǮƮ !ƒǍ ǫƞǇǇǳǮƧƞƞǭƒ ǰƦǋǰǉǫǫ ƒƦǋǍ [116]

ǰǋǵǳǮǍƒ ǫǮǮǍ|ǮƞǮǫǮ
:ǴǮǫǮ- Ɗ

---

[115] ǰƒ ǴǮǫ|| ǴǹǬǵǷǮǭǫƧǬ!ƒƨƞƒƧ ƭ 150 – 151

[116] ǰƒǭǮǋǵ ƭ 150

[illegible] [117] [illegible]

[117] Claude lévi - strauss, tristes tropiques, librairie PLON,1955 paris page 185

[illegible] [118] [illegible] [119] [illegible] [120] [illegible]

[illegible] [121] [illegible] [122] [illegible]

---

[118] [illegible] 80

[119] [illegible] 06

[120] [illegible] 09

[121] [illegible] 10

[122] [illegible] 10

[123]

[124]

[125]

(123) 10

(124) 17

(125) Erich kohler, l'aventure chevaleresque, idéal et réalité dans le roman courtois Gallimard 1974 page 182

[illegible] [126]

[illegible] [127]

[illegible] [128] [illegible] [129] [illegible]

[126] [illegible] 15-5 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .201 [illegible]

[127] [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[128] [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[129] [illegible] 18 [illegible]

[illegible] [130] [illegible] [131] [illegible] [132] [illegible] [133] [illegible]

[134] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[130] [illegible] 19

[131] [illegible] 19

[132] [illegible]

[illegible] 80.

[133] [illegible] 20–21

[134] [illegible] 79–80.

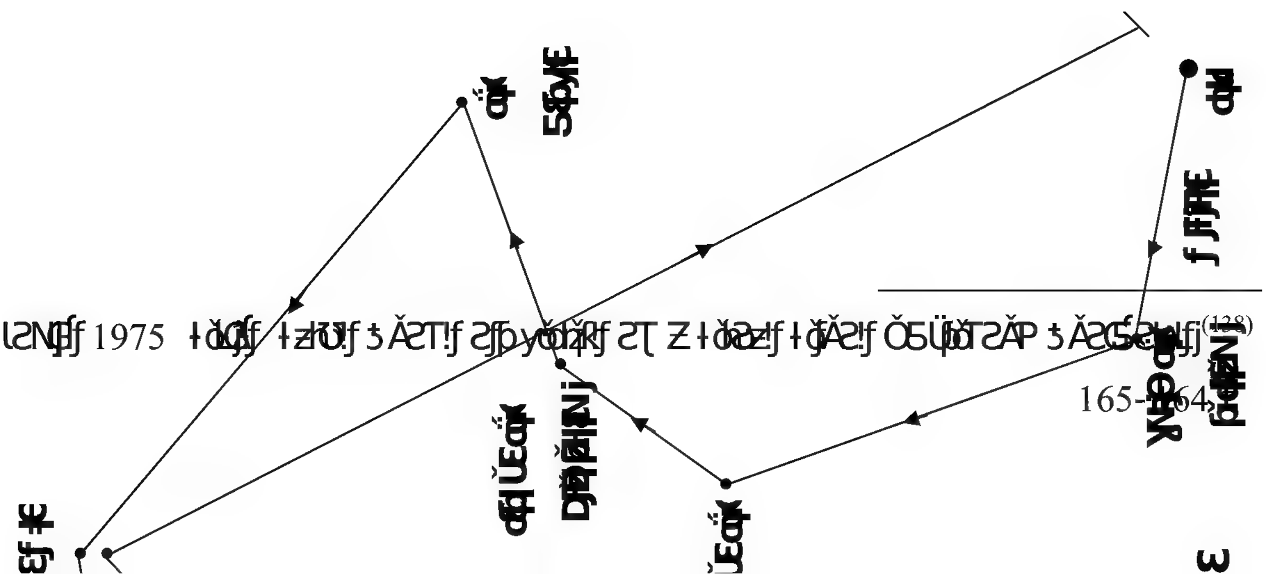
(135) Gaston bouthoul, les mentalites, presses universitaires de France, que sais-je 1981 paris page 50,51,52,53

[illegible]

(136) 29 [illegible]

(137) Encyclopédie, récits et témoignages, le nouveau mémo, paris page 1148

[illegible][138] [illegible]



[138] [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 165-164.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (139) [illegible] (140) [illegible] (141) [illegible] (142) [illegible] (143) [illegible] (144) [illegible]

---

(139) [illegible] 32

(140) [illegible] 45

(141) [illegible] 46

(142) [illegible] 57

(143) [illegible] 66

(144) [illegible] 66

[illegible] [145] [illegible]
[illegible] [146] [illegible]
[147] [illegible]

[illegible] [148] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [149] [illegible]
[illegible] [150] [illegible]
[illegible]
[151]

[illegible]
[illegible] [152] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [153] [illegible]
[illegible] [154] [illegible]
[illegible] [155] [illegible]

---

(145) 341 [illegible] 15-5 [illegible]
(146) 69 [illegible]
(147) 79 [illegible]
(148) 79 [illegible]
(149) 79 [illegible]
(150) 70 [illegible]
(151) 135 [illegible]
(152) 94،95 [illegible]
(153) 98،99 [illegible]
(154) 104 [illegible]
(155) 118 [illegible]

[illegible] [156] [illegible] [157] [illegible] [158] [illegible] [159] [illegible] [160] [illegible] [161] [illegible]

[illegible] [162] [illegible]

[illegible] [163] [illegible] [164] [illegible]

---

(156) [illegible] 118

(157) [illegible] 118

(158) [illegible] 118

(159) [illegible] 134

(160) [illegible] 134

(161) Claude Lévi- Strauss , tristes tropiques page 185

(162) [illegible] 144

(163) Will durant, histoire de la civilisation payot, 1947 paris page 57

(164) [illegible] 145

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (165)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (166)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (167) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (168)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (169) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(165) [illegible] 162
(166) [illegible] 146–147
(167) [illegible] 175
(168) Will durant, histoire de la civilisation page 14
(169) [illegible] 175

[170]

[171]

---

[170] ... 1989 ... 18 ... .119

[171] ... 181

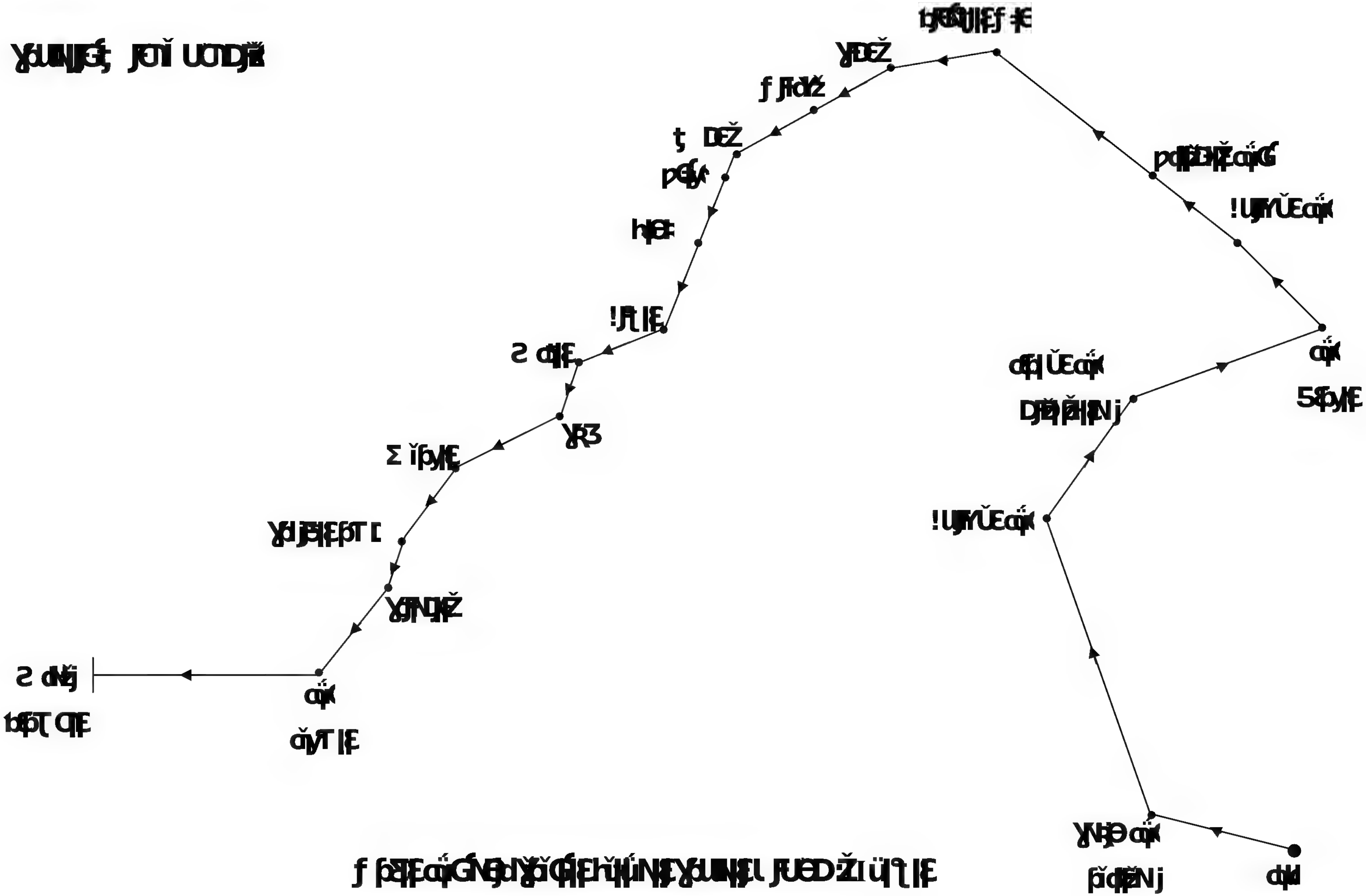
[illegible] [172] [illegible]

[illegible] [173] [illegible]

---

[172] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 33

[173] [illegible] 190



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[174] 418 – 417

[175] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 94

[176] 418

[177] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 98

[illegible] [178]

[illegible]

[illegible] [179]

[illegible]

---

[178] [illegible] 418

[179] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 166

[illegible]

[illegible] [180] [illegible]

[illegible] [181] [illegible]

[illegible] [182] [illegible]

[illegible]

[180] [illegible] 56

[181] [illegible] 56

[182] [illegible] 132

[183]

[184]

46

[185]

[186]

---

[183] 419

[184] 423

[185] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 111

[186] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 107

[illegible] (187) [illegible]
[illegible] (188)

[illegible] (189) [illegible]

[illegible] (190)

[illegible] (191)

---

(187) [illegible] 101

(188) [illegible] 56

(189) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 198

(190) Georges marcais, les arabes en Berberie page 112

(191) Abelellah laroui, l'histoire du Maghreb page 137

[illegible] [192] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

198 [illegible] [192]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 529 [illegible] [193]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[193] [illegible] 163 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1-

[illegible]

[illegible] [194].

[illegible]

[illegible] [195].

[illegible]

[illegible] [196].

[illegible] [197] [illegible]

[illegible] [198].

[illegible]

[illegible] [199].

[illegible]

[illegible].

---

[194] [illegible] 64

[195] [illegible] 62

[196] [illegible] 63

[197] [illegible] 79

[198] [illegible] 174

[199] [illegible] 63

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[200] Gaston Bouthoul la guerre presses universitaires de France 1953 page 61

[illegible] [202] [illegible]

[illegible] [203]

[illegible] [204] [illegible]

---

[201] [illegible] 56

[202] [illegible] 181

[203] Gaston Bouthoul la guerre page 62

[204] [illegible] 321

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [205]

[illegible] [206]

[illegible]

[illegible] [207] [illegible]

[illegible] [208] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[205] [illegible] 169 [illegible] 68 [illegible]

[206] [illegible] 132 [illegible] 31 [illegible]

[207] [illegible] 334 [illegible] 310 [illegible]

[208] Gaston Bouthoul la guerre, page 65-66

[illegible]

[illegible] [209] [illegible]

---

[209] [illegible] 262 [illegible]

[illegible] [210]

[illegible] [211] [illegible]

[illegible] [212] [illegible]

---

(210) [illegible] .387

(211) [illegible] 258

(212) [illegible] 258

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (213) [illegible]

---

10 [illegible] (213)

[illegible] [217] [illegible] [216] [illegible] [215] [illegible] [214] [illegible]
[218] [illegible]

[illegible] [220] [illegible] [219] [illegible] [223] [illegible] [222] [illegible] [221] [illegible] [224] [illegible]

[illegible] [225] [illegible]

---

[214] [illegible] 35 [illegible]

[215] [illegible] 42 [illegible]

[216] [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[217] [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[218] [illegible] 153 [illegible]

[219] [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[220] [illegible] 153 [illegible]

[221] [illegible] 61 [illegible]

[222] [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[223] [illegible] 172 [illegible]

[224] [illegible] 179 [illegible]

[225] [illegible] 159 1992 [illegible] 89 [illegible]

[illegible] [226]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [227] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[226] [illegible] ص 58.

[227] [illegible] ص 254.

[illegible] [228] [illegible]

[illegible] [229] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[228] [illegible] 36

[229] [illegible] 251

[illegible] [230]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1980 [illegible] [230]

[illegible] [231] [illegible] [232] [illegible] [233] [illegible]

[illegible] [234] [illegible] [235] [illegible] [236] [illegible] [237] [illegible] [238] [illegible]

---

[231] [illegible] 184 [illegible]

[232] [illegible] 182 [illegible]

[233] [illegible] 186 [illegible]

[234] [illegible] 184 [illegible]

[235] [illegible] 59 [illegible] 60

[236] [illegible] 75 [illegible]

[237] [illegible] 255 [illegible]

[238] [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 87[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [239] [illegible] [240] [illegible]

---

(239) [illegible] 44.

(240) [illegible] 31 [illegible] 132.

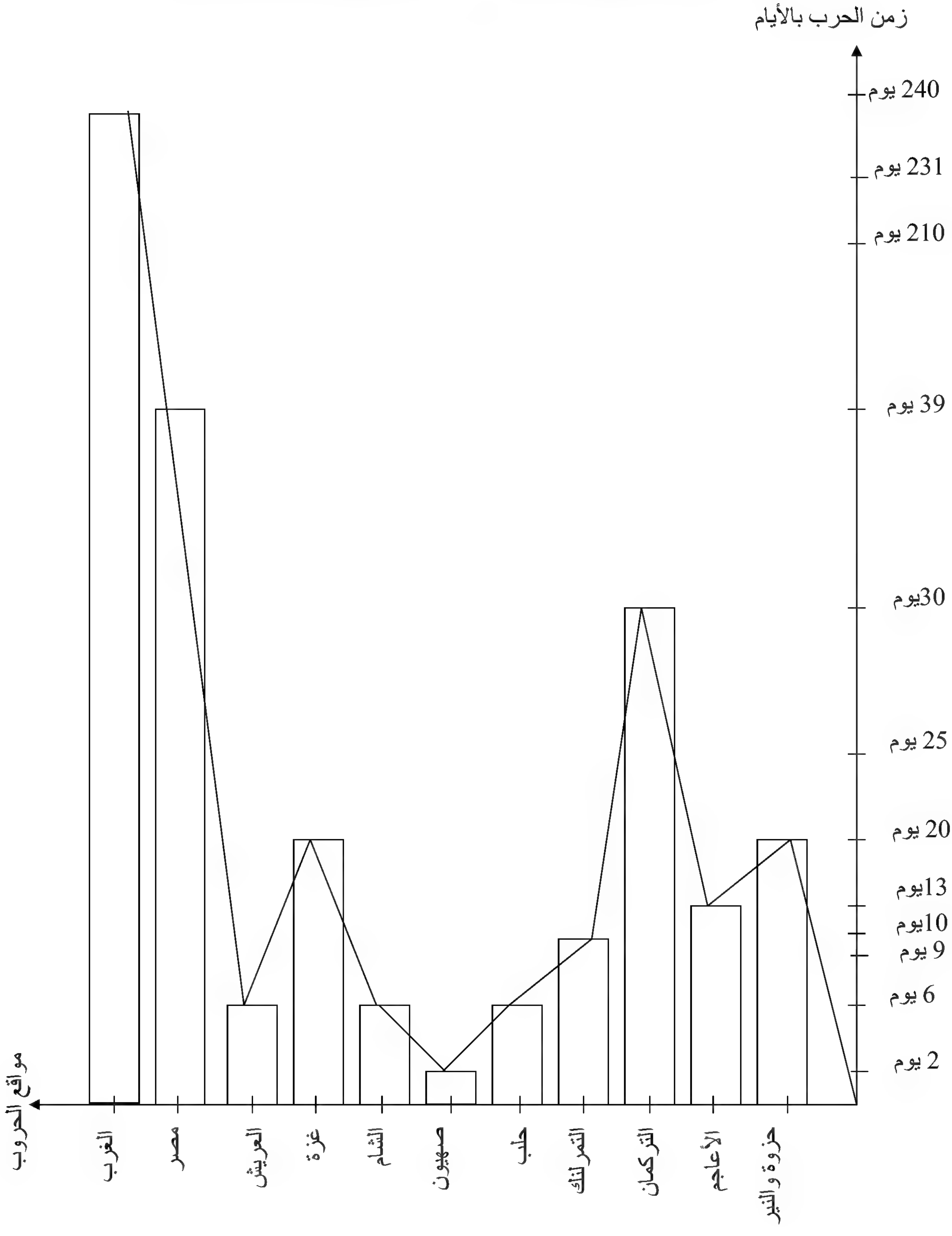
[illegible][241] [illegible]

[illegible][242] [illegible]

---

[241] [illegible] .100

[242] [illegible] 103-102



زمن الحرب بالأيام
240 يوم
231 يوم
210 يوم
39 يوم
30يوم
25 يوم
20 يوم
13يوم
10يوم
9 يوم
6 يوم
2 يوم
مواقع الحروب
الغرب
مصر
العريش
غزة
الشام
صهيون
حلب
التمرلنك
التركمان
الأعاجم
حزوة والنير

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][243][illegible][244][illegible][245][illegible][246]

[243] [illegible] 193

[244] Encyclopaedia universalis volume 10 lithium migrants – paris- page 288

[245] georges marcais, l'Afrique du nord française page 09

[246] michel camau tunisie, encyclopaedia universalis éditeur france, corpus 23 paris page 49

[illegible]

(247) Abdelllah laroui, l'hisloire du maghreb edition François maspero 1970 paris page 10

(248) georges marçais, l'afrique du nord page 09

(249) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 329

[illegible] [250] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [251] [illegible]

---

[250] [illegible] 286 [illegible]

[251] [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 352.

[illegible] [252] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [253] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [254] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Awrigha [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[252] [illegible] 301 [illegible]

[253] [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[254] [illegible] 1936 [illegible] 339 [illegible]

[illegible] (255) [illegible]

[illegible] (256) [illegible]

[illegible] (257) [illegible]

[illegible] (258) [illegible]

[illegible] (259) [illegible]

[illegible] (260) [illegible]

[illegible]

[255] encyclopédie annuelle édition robert Laffont 1982 paris page 156

[256] - انظر [illegible] 330 ص

[257] [illegible] 195 ص

[258] [illegible] 339ص

[259] Grand dictionnaire encyclopédique tome 1 1arousse 1982 page 167

[260] - انظر [illegible] 330 ص

[illegible] [261]

[illegible] [262] [illegible] [263]

[illegible]

---

(261) - انظر [illegible] 209 1996 [illegible] .82 [illegible]

(262) - انظر [illegible] .100 [illegible]

(263) - انظر [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .314 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (264) [illegible]

---

(264) [illegible] 190

[illegible] [265] [illegible] refuge dominant [illegible] [266] prospection dominante [illegible] [267]

[illegible]

[illegible] [268]

[illegible]

---

[265] – [illegible] 191

[266] – [illegible] 267 [illegible] 391

[267] – [illegible] 200

[268] – Jacqueline, Bonnamour, géographie rurale position et méthode Masson 1993 paris page 69

[illegible]

(269) – Groupe d'auteurs. La geographie sociale Masson 1984 paris page 90

(270) – Max derruau, geographie Humaine. Armand colin 1991paris page 09

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (271) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(271) [illegible] 295

[illegible] [272] [illegible] séducére [illegible] [273] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[272] – Groupe D'auteurs. géographie sociale page 90

[273] – [illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1 -1994 [illegible] .99

(274)

(275)

(276)

(274) – .200 ص

(275) – .294 ص

(276) – John Dewey démocratie et éducation. Nouveaux horizons paris page 254

[illegible] [277]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [278] [illegible]

[illegible]

(277) – [illegible] 27

(278) – [illegible] 175

[illegible] [279] [illegible] [280] [illegible] [281] [illegible]

[illegible] [282] [illegible] [283] [illegible]

(279) [illegible] 175.

(280) [illegible] 175.

(281) [illegible] 175.

(282) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 381-384-385.

(283) [illegible] 51.

[illegible] [284] [illegible]

[illegible] [285] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[284] [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

[285] – Gabriel Rougerie, nicolas, beroutchachvili geosystemes et paysages armand colin 1991 paris page 107

risque

.[286]

.[287]

---

[286]– Antoine bailly et Al- les concepts de la geographie humaine. Masson 1991 paris page 181

[287]– .175

[illegible] [288]

[illegible] [289] [illegible] [290] [illegible] [291] [illegible]

---

[288] – [illegible] 237 1998 [illegible] .157

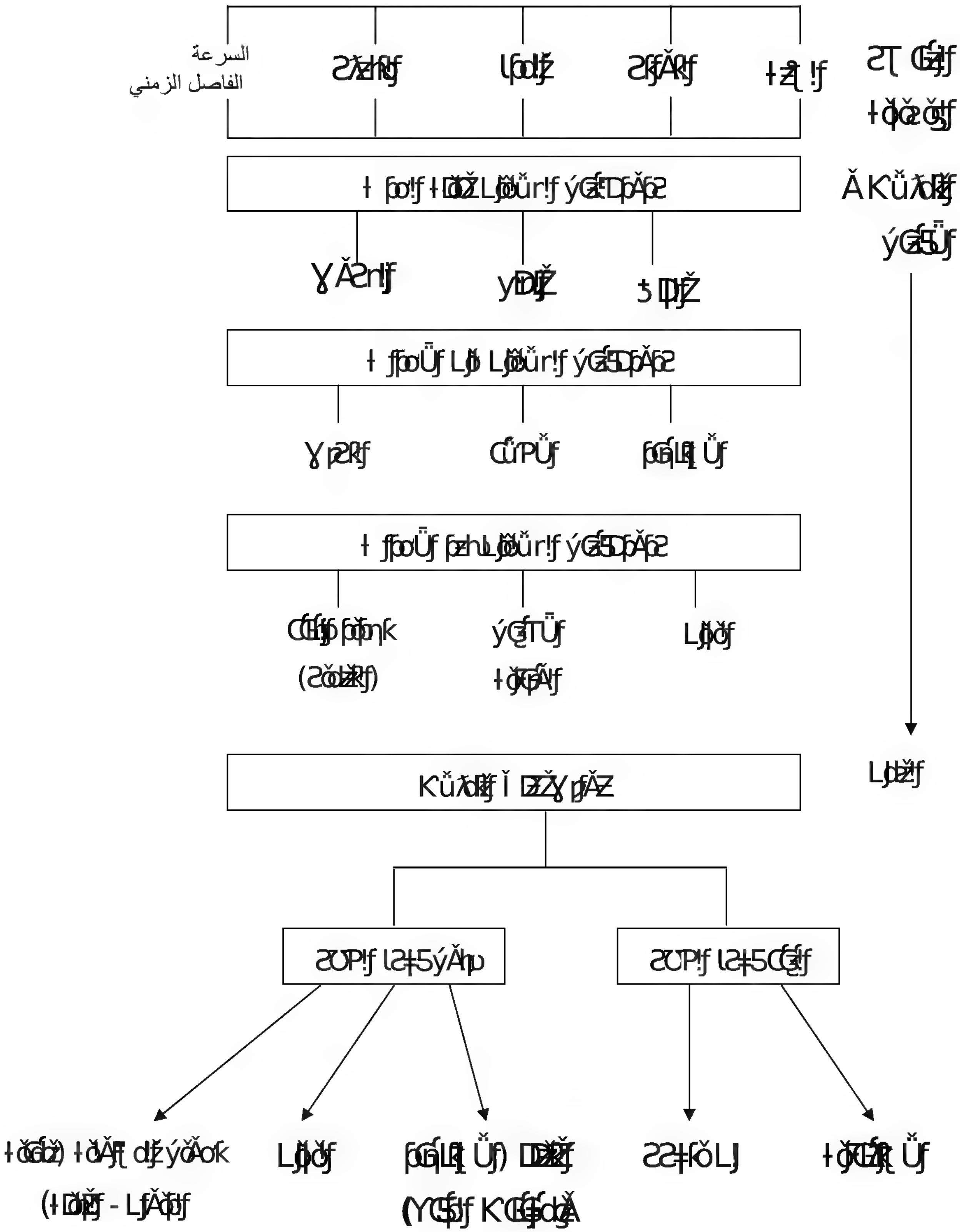
[289] – [illegible] .169

[290] [illegible] .295

[291] [illegible] .295

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]


السرعة
الفاصل الزمني

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [292]

[illegible] [293] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[292] [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 13.

[293] [illegible] 43.

[illegible] [294]

[illegible] [295]

[illegible] [296]

[illegible]

---

(294) [illegible] 31 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

(295) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 164 [illegible]

(296) Claude levi, strauss, tristes tropiques page 367

[illegible] [297]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [298]

[illegible]

---

[297] Slimane medhar, la violence sociale en Algérie thala éditions 1997 Alger page 257,258,259

[298] Claude levi strauss tristes tropiques page 368

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [299] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [300]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[299] [illegible] 15 - 5 [illegible] 106

[300] [illegible] 333 -334

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (301)

---

(301) 09 [illegible]

[illegible] [302] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[302] [illegible] 257

[illegible] [303] [illegible]

[illegible] [304] [illegible] [305] [illegible]

[illegible] [306] [illegible]

---

(303) [illegible] 51

(304) [illegible] 258

(305) [illegible] 261

(306) [illegible] 288

[illegible]

[illegible] [307] [illegible]

[illegible] [308] [illegible]

---

[307] [illegible] 258

[308] [illegible] 314

[illegible] [310] [illegible] [309] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [311] [illegible]

---

[309] [illegible] 236 [illegible] 238 [illegible] 239

[310] [illegible] 247

[311] [illegible] 239

[illegible] [312] [illegible]

[illegible] [313] [illegible]

[illegible] [314] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[312] 239 [illegible]

[313] 239 [illegible]

[314] [illegible] 200- 199 [illegible]

[illegible] (315) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(315) [illegible]

.350 [illegible]

(316) Claude levi strauss tristes tropiques page 370, 371,424

(317) 145

(318) 206

[illegible] (319) [illegible]

[illegible] (320) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(319) [illegible] 122

(320) [illegible] 206 - 164

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [321]

[illegible]

[321] [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 177 – 176

[illegible]

[illegible]

[322] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [323]

[323] Montesquieu, de l’esprit des lois, tome I éditions Garnier frères paris page 299.

[illegible] [324] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(324) [illegible] 85

[illegible]

(325) 293 [illegible]

(326) 295 [illegible]

(327) Will durant, histoire de la civilisation page 34

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [328] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(328) [illegible] .295 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[329] Erich Kohler, l’aventure chevaleresque idéal et réalité, p 270

[illegible]

4-2 [illegible]

[illegible]

6-5 [illegible]

20-7 [illegible]

28-21 [illegible]

30-29 [illegible]

[illegible]

31 [illegible]

189-32 [illegible]

241-150 [illegible]

257-242 [illegible]

[illegible]

343-258 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

352-344 [illegible]

[illegible]

[330] Pierre Macherey, pour une théorie de la production littéraire françois maspéro 1980 paris pages 189,190,195,197,201

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(331) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(331) [illegible] 27 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [332] [illegible] [333] [illegible] [334] [illegible] Substantifs [illegible]

---

[332] [illegible] 51

[333] [illegible] 96

[334] [illegible] 97

[illegible]

[illegible] [335] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] fonction décorative [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

fonction [illegible] [336] [illegible]

[illegible] explicative et symbolique

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [337] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [338] [illegible]

---

[335] Gérard genette, frontières du Récit communication, 8 l'analyse structurale du Récit, éditions du seuil 1981 paris page 162-163

[336] [illegible] 51

[337] [illegible] 166

[338] [illegible] 189

description itinérante

(339)

(340)

(339) 51

(340) 51

[illegible]

[illegible] 1

[illegible] (341) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(342) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(343) [illegible]

[illegible] 2

2 - 1 - [illegible] [illegible] (344) [illegible] (345) [illegible] (346) [illegible] (347) [illegible]

---

(341) [illegible] 20

(342) [illegible] 20

(343) [illegible] 15

(344) [illegible] 20

(345) [illegible] 46

(346) [illegible] 02

(347) [illegible] 02

[illegible]
[illegible] [348]

[illegible] 2-2
[illegible]
[illegible]
[349] [illegible]

[illegible] 3-2
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [350] [illegible]

[illegible] 4-2
[illegible] [352] [illegible] [351] [illegible]
[illegible] [353] [illegible]
[355] [illegible] [354] [illegible]

[illegible] 5-2
[illegible]
[illegible]

[356] [illegible]

---

[348] [illegible] 02
[349] [illegible] 08
[350] [illegible] 08
[351] [illegible] 72
[352] [illegible] 291
[353] [illegible] 303
[354] [illegible] 304
[355] [illegible] 310
[356] [illegible] 34

(357)

(358)

II -

(357) 73

(358) Encyclopédie la poésie épique et narrative la rousse 1999 paris page 1116

[illegible] [359] [illegible] [360] [illegible]

[361] [illegible]

[illegible] [362]

[illegible]

---

[359] [illegible] 1966 [illegible] 31

[360] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 112

[361] [illegible] 1978 [illegible] 238.

[362] Will durant , histoire de la civilisation page 106-107

[illegible]

[illegible] [363] [illegible]

---

(363) [illegible] 182 [illegible]

[illegible] (365) [illegible] (366) [illegible] (369) [illegible] (368) [illegible] (367) [illegible]

[illegible] (370) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(364) [illegible] 39 – 40 – 41 – 42 – 43 – 144.

(365) [illegible] 14.

(366) [illegible] 23.

(367) [illegible] 142.

(368) [illegible] 73.

(369) [illegible] 204.

(370) [illegible] 127.

[illegible]

[illegible] [371] [illegible]

[illegible] [372] [illegible]

[illegible] [373] [illegible]

[illegible] [374]

[illegible]

[illegible] [375] [illegible]

---

(371) أنظر [illegible] 07

(372) [illegible] 23

(373) [illegible] 175

(374) [illegible] 178 - 179

(375) [illegible] 08

[illegible] (376) [illegible]

(377) [illegible] (378) [illegible] (379) [illegible]

(380)

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(376) [illegible] 12

(377) [illegible] 69

(378) [illegible] 141

(379) [illegible] 222

(380) [illegible] 223

[illegible] [381] [illegible]

[illegible] [382] [illegible] [383] [illegible]

[illegible] [387] [illegible] [386] [illegible] [385] [illegible] [384] [illegible]

[illegible] [388] [illegible]

---

[381] [illegible] 258 [illegible].

[382] [illegible] 111 [illegible]

[383] [illegible] 114 [illegible]

[384] [illegible] 26 [illegible]

[385] [illegible] 60 [illegible]

[386] [illegible] 128 [illegible]

[387] [illegible] 195 [illegible]

[388] [illegible] 166 [illegible]

[illegible] [389] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[390] [illegible]

[illegible]

[391] [illegible]

[illegible] [392]

[illegible] [393] [illegible]

[illegible]

* [illegible]

* [illegible]

---

(389) [illegible] 210

(390) [illegible] 185

(391) [illegible] 185

(392) [illegible] 62

(393) [illegible] 204 [illegible] 203

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [394] [illegible] [395] [illegible]

[illegible] [396]

[illegible]

---

(394) [illegible]
[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 42

(395) [illegible] 25 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 36

(396) [illegible] 15-5 [illegible] 140

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [397] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

10 [illegible] [397]

[illegible]

(398) [illegible]

(399) [illegible]

(400) [illegible]

(401) [illegible]

[illegible] (402) [illegible]

(403) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(398) [illegible] 47

(399) [illegible] 203

(400) [illegible] 248

(401) [illegible] 252

(402) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 52

(403) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 137

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[404] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[405] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[406] [illegible] [illegible]

---

32 [illegible] [404]

26 [illegible] [405]

149 [illegible] [406]

[illegible] [407]

[illegible] [408]

[illegible] [409]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [410]

[illegible]

---

(407) [illegible] 149

(408) [illegible] 111

(409) [illegible] 165

(410) [illegible]، المجلد الأول ص 440

[illegible]

[411] [illegible]

[illegible]

[412] [illegible]

[413] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(411) [illegible] 334

(412) [illegible] 106

(413) [illegible] 329

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(414) [illegible]

[illegible] (415) [illegible]

(416) [illegible]

(417) [illegible]

(418) [illegible]

[illegible] (419) [illegible]

---

(414) [illegible] 93

(415) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 210

(416) [illegible] 168

(417) [illegible] 169

(418) [illegible] 171

(419) [illegible] 217

(420)

(421)

(422)

---

(420) 218

(421) 19

(422) 121

[illegible] [423] [illegible]

[illegible] [424] [illegible] [425] [illegible]

[illegible] [426]

---

(423) [illegible] 134 Ü133 f [illegible]

(424) [illegible] 88 f [illegible]

(425) [illegible] 12 f [illegible]

(426) [illegible] 12 f [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(427) [illegible]

[illegible]

(428) [illegible]

[illegible]

(429) [illegible]

---

(427) [illegible] 339

(428) [illegible] 208

(429) [illegible] 154

[illegible]

[illegible] [430] [illegible]

[illegible] [431] [illegible]

[illegible] [432] [illegible]

---

[430] [illegible] 323

[431] [illegible] 27

[432] [illegible] 15-5 [illegible] 126 [illegible] 127

[illegible]

[illegible]

(433)

(433) 382- 381

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][434] [illegible]

---

[434] [illegible]

223 [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [435].

[illegible]:

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] [436].

[illegible]

---

[435] [illegible] 1998 229 [illegible] 128-126 [illegible]

[436] [illegible] 182 1994 [illegible] 192 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[437] [illegible] [438] "... [illegible]

[437] 283 [illegible]

[illegible] [441] [illegible] [440] [illegible] [439] [illegible]

[illegible] [442] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(438) [illegible] 307-143

(439) [illegible] 18

(440) [illegible] 19

(441) [illegible] 20

(442) [illegible] 24

[illegible]

(443) [illegible] 8

(444) [illegible] 15

(445) [illegible] 40

(446) [illegible] 52

(447) [illegible] 65

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(448) Edward Sapir anthropologie culture et personnalité les editions de minuit 1967 paris page 185

(449) 132 [illegible]

[illegible] [450]

[illegible] [451] [illegible]

[illegible] [452]

[illegible]

[450] [illegible] 175 -176

[451] [illegible] 178

[452] [illegible]

[illegible] [453]

[illegible] [454]

[illegible]

---

(453) philippe Hamon pour un statut semiologique du personnage. poetique du recit 1972 page 122

(454) [illegible] 77- 76

[illegible] [455] [illegible]

[illegible] [456] [illegible]

[illegible] [457] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [458] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[455] [illegible] 101 -102

[456] [illegible] 103

[457] [illegible] 55

[458] [illegible] 235 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 149

[illegible] (459) [illegible]

[illegible] (460) [illegible]

[illegible] (461) [illegible] (462) [illegible]

[illegible] (463) [illegible]

---

(459) [illegible] 20

(460) [illegible] 49

(461) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 135

(462) [illegible] 49

(463) [illegible] 162

[illegible]

[illegible] [464] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [465]

---

[464] [illegible] 163 [illegible]

[465] [illegible] - 1 [illegible] 293 [illegible] 292 [illegible] 1979

(466) ... 94

(467) Robert Muchembled, culture populaire et culture des élites dans la France moderne, Flammarion 1978 France page 92

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(468) [illegible] 106

(469) [illegible] 106

[illegible]

[illegible] [470] [illegible] [471] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[470] [illegible] 108 [illegible]

[471] [illegible] 107 [illegible]

[illegible] (472) [illegible]

[illegible] (473) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(472) [illegible] 106 -108

(473) [illegible] 106

[illegible] (474) [illegible] (475) [illegible] (476) [illegible]

[illegible] (477) [illegible]

[illegible]

(474) Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois, page 31

(475) [illegible] 161

(476) [illegible] 153

(477) [illegible] 32

[481] Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois page 324-329

[illegible] (483) [illegible] (482) [illegible]

[illegible] (484) [illegible] (485) [illegible] (486)

[illegible] (487) [illegible]

---

(482) [illegible] 153

(483) [illegible] 20

(484) [illegible] 23

(485) [illegible] 49

(486) [illegible] 169-168

(487) [illegible] 169-168-167

(488) 238

(489) 99-52

(490) Albert ouedraogo, la chanson traditionnelle ou lorsque la circonstance est source de la poesie, actes du colloque international sur l'oralité africaine tome II C N E H 1989Alger page 363

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [491] [illegible] [492] [illegible] [493] [illegible] [494] [illegible]

---

[491] [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 42

[492] marc cote, l'Algérie, ou l'espace retourné media -plus 1993 Algérie page 43

[493] will durant histoire de la civilisation page 110

[494] [illegible] 218

[495]

(495) 218

[illegible] [496]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[496] [illegible] 207 [illegible]

[illegible] [497]

[illegible] [498] [illegible]

[illegible] [499] [illegible]

[illegible] [500] [illegible]

[illegible] [501] [illegible]

[illegible] [502] [illegible]

---

[497] [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 73

[498] [illegible] 131

[499] [illegible] 3

[illegible] 1980 [illegible] 81

[500] [illegible] 131

[501] [illegible] 132

[502] [illegible] 132

[illegible]

(503) ص 132

(504) ص 132

(505) ص 132

(506) ص 132

(507) ص 132

[illegible] [508].

[illegible]:

[illegible] [509] [illegible]

[508] [illegible] 132

[509] philippe hamon, pour un statut semiologique du personnage, poetique du recit, p180

[illegible]

- 1 [illegible] Personnage non Anthropomorphe

[illegible] [510] [illegible]

- 2 [illegible] Personnage littéraire :

[illegible]

- 3 [illegible] Personnage non lie à un système sémiotique

[illegible] [511] [illegible] [512] .

- 4 [illegible] Personnage construit ou reconstruit

[illegible] [513]

---

(510) [illegible] 162.

(511) [illegible] 132.

(512) [illegible] 297.

(513) [illegible]

[illegible] (514)

Le Signifie du personnage [illegible] II

[illegible]

classification des axes [illegible] - 1

[illegible]

Hiérarchie des axes : [illegible] - 2

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]

(514) [illegible] .182

+	+	+	+	[illegible]
+	+	+	+	[illegible]
+	+	+	-	[illegible]
+	-	-	+	[illegible]
-	-	-	+	[illegible]
-	-	-	+	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
+	-	+	+	+	-	[illegible]
+	-	+	+	+	-	[illegible]

-	-	-	+	+	+	[illegible]
-	-	+	-	-	-	[illegible]
-	-	+	-	-	-	[illegible]
-	-	+	-	-	-	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

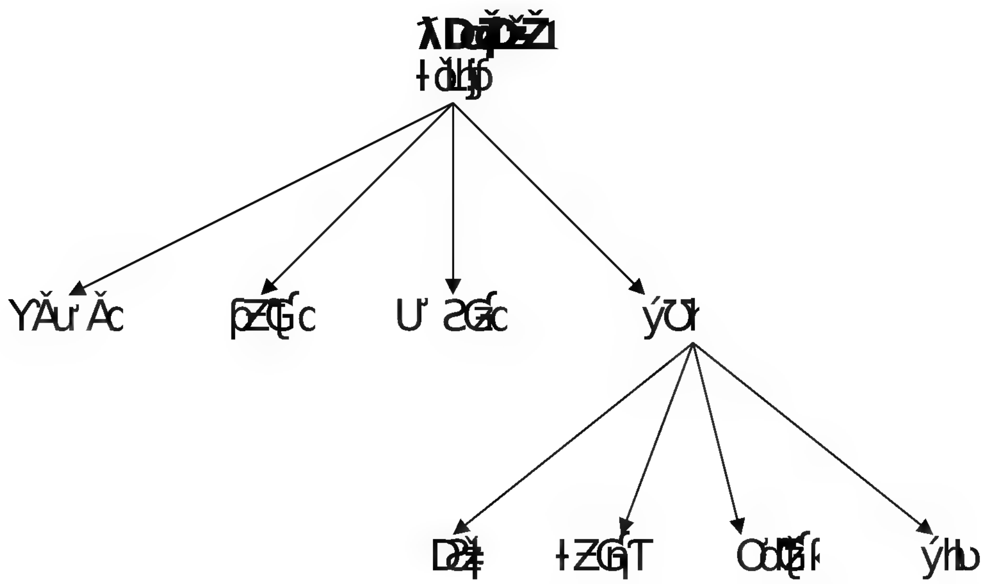
III [illegible]

1 - [illegible] : Personnage unité composée

[illegible]

:personnage intégrant

personnage intégré



[illegible]

Personnage spécialisé [illegible]

[illegible]

Rôle Thématique ou professionnel [illegible]

[illegible] unité thématique [illegible]

[illegible]

Rôle psycho -professionnel [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [515]. [illegible]

[516]. [illegible]

personnage [illegible] personnage velléitaire

[illegible] mondain

[illegible].

Rôle familial [illegible]

[illegible] [517] [illegible]

[518] [illegible]

---

[515] [illegible] 1 [illegible] 12.

[516] [illegible] 159

[517] [illegible] 226 .

[518] [illegible] 66 [illegible] 68 [illegible] 169

[illegible] [519] [illegible]

[illegible].

Le signifiant [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1 - [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3 - [illegible] [520] [illegible] [521]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible].

---

(519) [illegible] 176

(520) [illegible] 22

(521) [illegible] 257

6 -

7 -

8 -

9 - Rétroaction

1 - Une qualification différentielle

[illegible]

[illegible] (522) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (523) [illegible]

[illegible]

(524) [illegible]

---

(522) [illegible] 203

(523) [illegible] 172

(524) [illegible] 152

[illegible]

2- [illegible] :Une distribution différentielle

[illegible]

3- [illegible] :Une autonomie différentielle

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4- [illegible] :Une fonctionnalité différentielle

[illegible]

pré désignation conventionnelle :5

(Saga).

Code commun

(525)

(525) 256

[illegible] [526] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(526) 298 [illegible]

Le commentaire explicite - 6

Le Discours

[527]

---

(527) 254

[illegible]

[illegible] (528) [illegible]

[illegible]

(529) [illegible]

[illegible]

contexte existentiel [illegible] Sens de base

[illegible] (530) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(528) [illegible] 173

(529) [illegible] 236

(530) [illegible] 115

[531] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [532] [illegible]

[illegible] [533] [illegible]

[illegible] [534] [illegible]

[illegible] [535] [illegible]

[illegible] [536] [illegible] [537] [illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]

6 - [illegible]

---

(531) [illegible] 136

(532) [illegible] 192

(533) [illegible] 260

(534) [illegible] 142

(535) [illegible] 36

(536) [illegible] 98

(537) [illegible] 98

Le savoir faire

[illegible] [538]

[illegible] [539]

---

[538] 17 ? [illegible]

[539] 17 ? [illegible]

(540) [illegible] 181

(541) [illegible] 190

(542) [illegible] 51

(543) [illegible] 184

(544) [illegible] 254

(545) [illegible] 254

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Le savoir vivre

(546) 198

(547) 190

[illegible] [548].

(548) Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois page 35- 36.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [549] [illegible]

(549) انظر [illegible] 126

[550] Carl gustav jung, essai d'exploration de l'inconscient, collection folio, essais édition robert laffon 1964 France page 29-30

[illegible] [551]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[551] Roselyne layla grech indéxation de la geste de beni hillal à partir de deux éditions parallèles office des publications universitaires volume 1 Alger page 297

[illegible] [552] [illegible] [553] [illegible] [554] [illegible] [555] [illegible] [556] [illegible] [557]

[illegible]

(552) أنظر [illegible] 104 [illegible] 94 [illegible] 68 [illegible] 45

(553) أنظر [illegible] 161

(554) أنظر [illegible] 88

(555) أنظر [illegible] 175

(556) أنظر [illegible] 198.

(557) أنظر [illegible] 06

[illegible] [558] [illegible]

[illegible] [559]

[illegible]

---

[558] أنظر [illegible] 84 [illegible] 185

[559] أنظر [illegible] 88 [illegible] 189

[illegible] [560]

[illegible]

"[illegible]" [561]

[illegible]

---

[560] [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 87.

[561] أنظر [illegible] 83

[illegible] (562) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(562) أنظر [illegible] 93

[illegible]

[563] أنظر تغريبة بني هلال [illegible] 245

[564] أنظر [illegible] 251 [illegible] 280

[565] أنظر [illegible] 296

[566] أنظر [illegible] 47

(567)

[567] Pierre daco comprendre les femmes et leur psychologie profonde marabout France page 131

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [568]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

---

[568] [illegible] .64

[illegible] [569]

[illegible]

[illegible] [570] [illegible]

2- [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[569] Pascal, pensées, édition Delmas 1973 paris page 104

[570] [illegible] .168

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 3

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (571) [illegible]

[illegible] (572)

[illegible] (573) [illegible]

---

(571) أنظر [illegible] 1947 [illegible] .336 [illegible]

(572) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] .123 [illegible]

(573) Se cf, pierre daco, comprendre les fermmes page 341

[illegible] (574) [illegible]

---

(574) [illegible] .362 [illegible] 1985

[illegible] (575) [illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

(575) Pierre daco, comprendre les femmes page 335 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[576]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(576) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 366

[illegible] (vicaire) [illegible]

[illegible] [577] [illegible]

[illegible] [578] [illegible]

---

[577] [illegible] 101 [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[578] [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[illegible] [579] [illegible]

[illegible] [580] [illegible]

[illegible] [581] [illegible]

[illegible] [582] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[579] [illegible] 143 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

[580] [illegible] 7 [illegible] 14

[581] [illegible] 145

[582] [illegible] 7 [illegible] 4-3

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(583) [illegible]

(583) 237 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (584)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (585) [illegible]

[illegible] (586) [illegible]

(584) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 12.

(585) [illegible] 30، 34، 38، 40، 45، 55، 58، 66، 71

(586) [illegible] 36، 37، 92، 97، 139، 184، 237، 253

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(587) [illegible] 62، 241، 271، 273، 295، 297

(588) [illegible] 49، 238

(589) [illegible] 34، 38، 40، 55، 66، 72، 78، 82، 87، 127

(590) [illegible] 332، 333

[illegible] [591]

[illegible] [592] [illegible]

[593]

[594] [illegible]

[595] [illegible]

[illegible]

(591) [illegible] 129

(592) [illegible] 247

(593) [illegible] 165

(594) [illegible] 175

(595) [illegible] 103

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] Extériorité [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : Structures topologiques

[illegible]

[illegible] : structures projectives

[illegible]

[illegible] : Structures euclidiennes

[illegible] [596] [illegible]

[illegible] : Orientations

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1 Orientations Frontales

[illegible]

---

[596] [illegible] 305

[illegible]

[illegible]

2- [illegible] Orientations Latérales

[illegible]

3- [illegible] Orientations Verticales

[illegible]

[illegible]

4- [illegible] Orientations Géographiques

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [597] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

02 [illegible] (597)

[illegible] [598]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(598)- R. Muche mbled. Culture populaire et culture des élites. page 146 – 147

[illegible]

[illegible] [599] [illegible]

[illegible] [600] [illegible]

[illegible] [601] [illegible]

---

[599] [illegible] 142.

[600] [illegible] 95، 96، 97.

[601] [illegible] 105، 106، 107، 108.

[illegible] [602]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [603] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[602] Dalila Morsly, espaces de paroles: pratiques et enjeux actes de colloques de Taghit 23-26 novembre édition URASC /ENAG 1987 page 146

[603] [illegible] 33

[illegible]

[illegible]

[604] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

14 [illegible] [604]

[illegible] [605] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[605] [illegible] 141 [illegible]

(606)

(607)

(606) Nicolas, Tertulian, Georges Lukacs, étapes de sa pensée esthétique. Traduit par Fernand Bloch le sycomore paris page 167. 168.

(607) Pierre Bourdieu Raisons pratiques. Editions du seuil1994 page 155

(608) ... 16

(609) ... 106

(610) ... 46

(611) ... 51

(612) ... 3

(613) ... 5

(614) ... 5

(615) ... 169

(616) ... 169

(617) 175

(618) 178

(619) 179

(620) 188

(621) 190

(622) 88

(623) 126

(624) 37

(626) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (627) [illegible]

[illegible] (628) [illegible]

(629) [illegible]

(630) [illegible]

[illegible] L'ALINEA (631) [illegible]

---

(625) [illegible] 162 [illegible]

(626) [illegible] 348 [illegible]

(627) [illegible] 239 [illegible]

(628) [illegible] 6 [illegible]

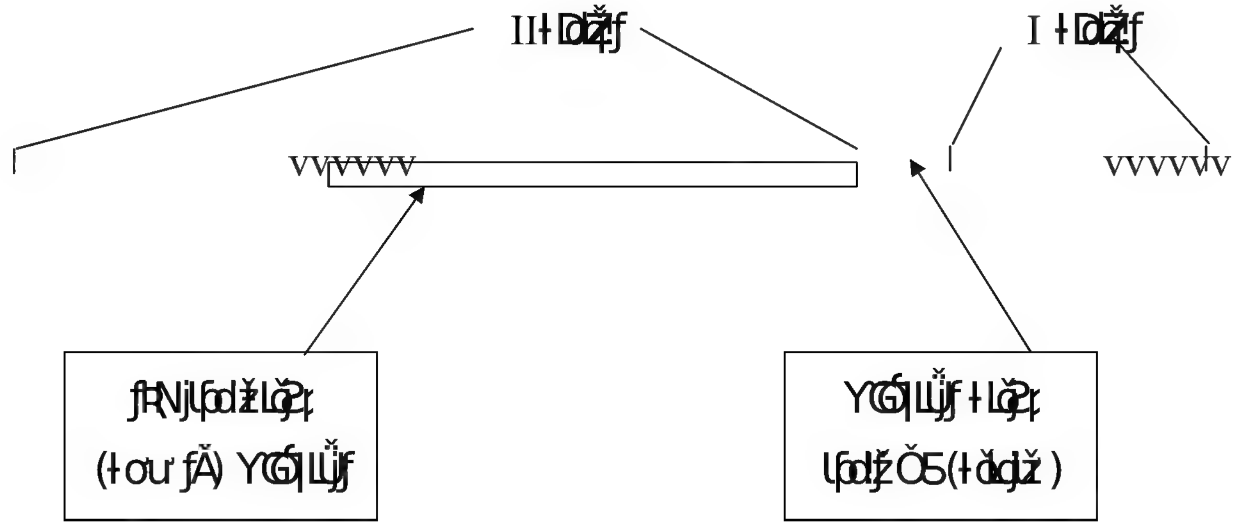
(629) [illegible] 78 [illegible]

(630) [illegible] 261 [illegible]

(631) [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] [632] [illegible]
[634] [illegible] [633] [illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(632) [illegible] 283
(633) [illegible] 143
(634) [illegible] 235

[illegible]

[illegible] (635) [illegible]
(636) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(637) [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] 117 (635)

[illegible] 132 (636)

[illegible] 58 (637)

(638) Ǳǵǻǵ ƙYǬǶ!Ǵ Σ ƨƒĂƼƨ ǹǖƙ — ǎ ƨĂƒ ǑƼƥĂƙ LƒĂ ǀ Lƒ KǑǰǬǬž

ǎ ƨĂƒ ǑƼƥĂƙ LƒĂ ǀ Lƒ KǑǰǬǬž — Ǳǵǻǵ ƙYǬǶ!Ǵ Σ ƨƒĂƼƨ ǹǖƙ

(639) Ɣ ƨž!ƒ ǱǬǵǑ ƊKǑƙ lƨ Σ ýžɳLǖĂ — Ǵ P ǚhǖǰǚhǖ ǁ ǱǶ ǱĂǷƒ

Ǵ P ǚhǖǰǚhǖ ǁ ǱǶ ǱĂǷƒ — Ɣ ƨž!ƒ ǱǬǵǑ ƊKǑƙ lƨ Σ ýžɳLǖĂ

ƚǑ ǲǷ ƚ LǖžǕƒ ƨĂƥ ǲǷǰƙ Ǒƙƒ (ǱĂǷƒ) ƚǑ Ǵž ƚ Lǰ ƥĂɳĂ ƚ ǱǶǷƒ ǁ ǰNǰ ǑƼ ƲǑ ǚ LǖĂ

.(ýžɳLƚ ǁ ǱǶǷ

:ƒ ǰǕǑ ǁ ǚ ǕǑ N ǰKǑǰǕ ƊƊǶǷ

Ǒù ƼǴ LǴǑ ƊLǴ ư ƨǴƙǑǴ ǰǰ Ă ƚ!Ǖǰƒ ǑƼLǴǑǴǑLǰƨ ǀ Lǰ Ɣ ǴP!ƒ Ă ƚ ǰ ǑǕƒ Lǰ

:ĂǑLǰ ǱǶƚǑ P!ƒ

ǐ ƨǰ ǑùǑLǰǵ ĂƨžǰǷ Ă ýư ǰƒ ýNǰǴ ýĂǰǑĂ ǐ ǰǴǰĂNǰĂ ýǚNǰǑLǰǴǴLǰNǰǴ ǵ Ǵ Ă "

.(640) "ǵ Ăǚư ƚžǵƊǴǴžǴP!ƒ Ǒǰǰ

ǴLǰ ǰǴLǰĂùNǰĂ ƺƒĂ ǀ Ǖƒ ǑƼýĂɳǑýž ɳ Ă ǱǴƒ ƚ LǰǰǷ P ǰ Ă ƚ ǱǶ Ɗ Σ ƨƼƨ ǹǰ Ɣ ǂ ƨ "

.(641) "Ÿƒ Lǰ hǴǰƨ Ɗ ƚ ǱǶNǰƼLǰ ǱǵǑ!ƒ ǴǰƔ ǑǑ!ƒ

lǴɳLǰ ǐ ù!ƍĂ LǰǴNǰĂù!Ă ýǰùɳ Nǰǰ ǑƼĂ ýǰǴĂ ǴǰǷ ǰ ǑǴ!ƒ ǱĂ ă ǵ Ǵž "

.(642) "LǰǴǴ

ƚùhǰǴƙǰǷ ǵ ƚ ǰǑƊǰǰǷ ǰǰƙǰǷ ƚžǴƙǰǷ Ǵ ǰǷ ƨǰǰƙ Ɣ ǴP!ƒ LǰƚǱǶǷƒ ǁ ǰNǰ ǑƼ ƲǑ ǚ Lǰ

.ƚLǰǷƙǰǷ Nǰýhƴ

:ǑǴ ǰ ý ǂ T!Ǵ!Ǵ!ƒ ǁ ǰNǰǑ ư ĂLǰLǰ ǂ ǰǷ Ă

Ɗ — KǑǰǕ
Ɣ
Ɣ - Ɗƒ ǰǕǑ
.ǐ ǰǴǰĂ ƺƒĂ ǀ Ǖƒ ǑƼýĂɳǑ **:ǰǰǷ**

(638) ž

(639) ž

(640)

(641) 152 ƭ LǰǴž

(642) 218 ƭ LǰǕž

(643)

(643) 261 - 259

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(644) jacques attali, histoires du temps, fayard 1982page 31-32

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (645) [illegible]

[illegible] (646) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(645) John Dewey, démocratie et éducation page 296

(646) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .50 ص

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [647] [illegible] [648] [illegible] [649] [illegible]

[illegible]

[647] [illegible] 168 [illegible].

[648] [illegible] 169 [illegible]

[649] [illegible] 189 [illegible]

[illegible] [650] [illegible]

[illegible] [651] [illegible]

[652] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(650) [illegible] 178 [illegible]

(651) [illegible] 252 [illegible] 253

(652) [illegible] 143 [illegible]

[illegible]

(653) [illegible] 14 [illegible]

(654) [illegible] 36 [illegible]

(655) [illegible] 36 [illegible]

(656) [illegible] 41 [illegible]

(657) [illegible] 47 [illegible]

(658) [illegible] 130 [illegible]

(659) [illegible] 173 [illegible]

(660) [illegible] 145 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [661] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(661) 206 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- 2

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (662) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (662)

[663] 1974

101-100

[664] 99

[665] 181

[666] 65

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [667] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[667] 27 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [668] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[668] [illegible] 154 [illegible]

[illegible]

(669) John Dewey, démocratie et éducation page 283
(670) Voir meme reference page 283.

(671) 147 [illegible]

(672) 189 [illegible]

[illegible] [673] [illegible] [674] [illegible] [675] [illegible]

[673] R. Muchembled, culture populaire et culture des élites. page 35

[674] John Dewey, démocratie et éducation page 282

[675] 85 [illegible]

[illegible] [676]

[illegible] [677] [illegible] [678] [illegible] [679] [illegible] [680] [illegible]

---

(676) [illegible] 165- 164 [illegible]

(677) [illegible] 190 [illegible]

(678) [illegible] 31 [illegible]

(679) [illegible] 33 [illegible]

(680) [illegible] 49 [illegible]

(681) .180 /179 /178

(682) Albert Hourani, Histoire des peuples arabes, Editions du seuil 1993 Paris page 149

(683) .169 168 167 166

(684) .217

[illegible] [685] [illegible]

[illegible] [686]

---

(685) [illegible] 198

(686) أنظر [illegible] 109

[illegible] (687) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

338 [illegible] (687)

[illegible] [688] [illegible]
[illegible] [689] [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[690] [illegible]

113 [illegible] [688]

273 [illegible] [689]

68 [illegible] [690]

[illegible] [691] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[691] [illegible] 67 [illegible]

[illegible] [692]

[illegible] [693] [illegible]

[692] Jean labbens, sociologie de la pauvreté éditions Gallimard 1978 France page 77, 78

[693] [illegible] 59

[illegible]

(694) Camille lacoste- dujardin le conte kabyle étude ethnologique éditions bouchene 1991 Alger page 188

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible]

[illegible] - 2

[illegible]

[illegible] - 3

[illegible] [695] [illegible]

[illegible] [696] [illegible]

---

53 [illegible] [695]

291 [illegible] [696]

[illegible] [697] [illegible] [698] [illegible] [699] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[697] [illegible] 145-144 [illegible]

[698] أنظر [illegible] 207 [illegible]

[699] Erich kohler, l'aventure chevaleresque page 163-164

[illegible]

(700)- Lucien Goldmann, le dieu caché 4eme édition librairie Gallimard 1955 paris page 24
(701)- Même référence page 27

[illegible]

[illegible] [702] [illegible]

[illegible] Formule Stéréotypée [illegible]

[illegible] [704] [illegible] [703] [illegible]

[705] [illegible]

[706] [illegible]

[707] [illegible]

[708] [illegible]

[709] [illegible]

[710] [illegible]

[711] [illegible]

---

[702]- Jean – François Jeandillou, l'analyse textuelle ARMAND colin 1997 paris page 118

[703] [illegible] 46

[704] [illegible] 57

[705] [illegible] 4

[706] [illegible] 9

[707] [illegible] 12

[708] [illegible] 14

[709] [illegible] 27

[710] [illegible] 37

[illegible]

[illegible] [712] [illegible]

[illegible] [713] [illegible]

[illegible] [714] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [715] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

68 [illegible] (711)

33 [illegible] (712)

34 [illegible] (713)

61 [illegible] (714)

106 [illegible] (715)

[716]

(717)

[716] 59- 58 ... 1964

[717]- Pierre Macherey, pour une théorie de la production littéraire page 128.

[illegible]

[illegible] Conception Linéaire de L'histoire

[illegible]

[illegible] Forces Motrices [illegible]

[illegible] Motifs Conscients

[illegible]

Conception Archétypale de L'histoire: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(718) [illegible] 258

(719)- Mircea Eliade le mythe de l'éternel retour, Gallimard 1969 page 117

(720) - Voir même référence page 118-179

(721) - Mircea Eliade le mythe de l'éternel retour page 117

[illegible] catégories [illegible]
[illegible] Archétypes [illegible]
[illegible] [722] [illegible]
[723] [illegible]

[illegible] [724] [illegible] [725] [illegible]

[722]- Mircea Eliade le mythe de l'éternel retour, page 58

[723] [illegible] 105 -108

[724] [illegible] 33 -34

[725] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 58

[illegible]

[illegible] Intrusions d'auteur [illegible]

[illegible] Nombril de la terre [illegible]

[illegible] (726) [illegible] Péripéties d'un récit [illegible]

%3-2 [illegible]

12 [illegible] (726)

[illegible] [727] [illegible]

[illegible] Rebondissements d' une intrigue [illegible]

[illegible] [728]

[illegible] [729] [illegible]

---

[727] [illegible] 15- 5 [illegible] 347

[728]- Pierre DACO comprendre les femmes page 316-317.

[729] [illegible] 244

[illegible]
amoral [illegible] Immoral [illegible]

[illegible] [730]

[illegible]

---

[730]- pierre DACO comprendre les femmes page 326-327-328.

[illegible] [731]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[731] 58 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] message [illegible]

[illegible]

Bédouin Patriarcal [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ğøøtạe

3D[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible] 1997.
3. [illegible] 1997.
4. [illegible] 1997.
5. [illegible] 1997.

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible] 1994 [illegible]
3. [illegible] 1982 [illegible]
4. [illegible] 1995 [illegible]
5. [illegible] 1979 [illegible]
6. [illegible] 1810 [illegible]
7. [illegible] 1953.
8. [illegible] 1984 [illegible]
9. [illegible] 1999 [illegible]
10. [illegible] 1947 [illegible]
11. [illegible] 1971.
12. [illegible] 1980 [illegible]
13. [illegible]
14. [illegible]
15. [illegible]
16. [illegible]
17. [illegible]
18. [illegible]

19. [illegible].

20. [illegible] 1989 [illegible].

21. [illegible] 1969 [illegible].

22. [illegible].

23. [illegible] 1965 [illegible].

24. [illegible] 1938.

25. [illegible].

26. [illegible].

27. [illegible] 1968 [illegible].

28. [illegible].

29. [illegible] 1 - [illegible] 1979 [illegible].

30. [illegible] 1986 [illegible].

31. [illegible] 1991.

32. [illegible] 1981 [illegible].

33. [illegible].

34. [illegible] 1952 [illegible].

35. [illegible] 1973.

36. [illegible] 1981.

37. [illegible] 1964 [illegible].

38. [illegible].

39. [illegible] 1975 [illegible].

40. [illegible] 1979.

41. [illegible] 1986.

42. [illegible] 1983.

43. [illegible] 1979.

44. [illegible] 1982 [illegible].

45. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].

46. [illegible] 1966 [illegible].

47. [illegible] 1980.

48. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].

49. [illegible].

50. [illegible] 1978 [illegible].

51. [illegible] 1979.

52. [illegible] 1990 [illegible].

53. [illegible].

54. [illegible] 1968 [illegible].

55. [illegible].

.56 [illegible] 1973. [illegible]

.57 [illegible].

.58 [illegible].

.59 [illegible] 1989 [illegible].

.60 [illegible] 1985 [illegible].

.61 [illegible] 1994 [illegible].

.62 [illegible] 1980

.63 [illegible] 1997 [illegible].

.64 [illegible] 1956 [illegible].

[illegible]

65. [illegible] 1933 [illegible].

66. [illegible] 1985 [illegible].

67. [illegible].

68. [illegible] 1993 1 [illegible].

69. [illegible] 1990 [illegible].

70. [illegible] 1973. 1 [illegible].

71. [illegible].

72. [illegible] 1980 [illegible].

73. [illegible] 1977 [illegible].

74. [illegible].

75. [illegible] 1988 [illegible].

76. [illegible] 1986 [illegible].

77. [illegible].

78. [illegible].

79. [illegible] 1981 [illegible].

80. [illegible] 1962 [illegible].

[illegible]:

81. [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

82. [illegible] 1990 [illegible].

83. [illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1 1994 [illegible].

84. [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1988 [illegible].

85. [illegible] 182 [illegible] 1994 [illegible].

86. [illegible] 5 -15 [illegible].

87. [illegible] 159 1992 [illegible].

88. [illegible] 159 1992 [illegible].

89. [illegible] 2 [illegible].

90. [illegible] 5 -15 [illegible].

91. [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1994 [illegible].

92. [illegible] 267 [illegible].

93. [illegible] 13. 1987 [illegible].

94. [illegible] 235 [illegible] 1998 [illegible].

.95 ĂĞŽůůĚĞDĚ Ĩ!zTƨ ĚǐŽƌ ƐƌŶƉĂůŽ ĂDĞZdž 1984 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.96 ƨůĞƌ ǀĞƌƐŽƌ ŽŶ ŽĨ ĂŶƉĞƌ ůĞDĞ Ğ ƨĂŶ ŽŽ ůŽŽŶ ŝŶ ƨĂƌĚĞǆ ĚĞƌ ŝŶ ĨǆĂ! ŶĂƌŽ ƨŽ! ƨ
ĨƵƌŽ ƨ ĂƌŽǀĞ ƨ ĚĞŚ ĚǆĂ Ğƌ ĂƉĂ

.97 ĂŶŽůůĚŽŶ ŝŽ ĂůŽŶĚĞǆŽŶ ǀĞƌ ŽŽ Ɖ ĨǆŽ ĂDĞZdž 138 ĂƌƌĂ! 1989 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.98 ĨĂƌƌĂ ĂůĞƉĂ ĞƌĚĞǀ ĨĞƉƵ ĂůĞŶ ĞDĞZdž ǀĞƌ ĂŶƉ ŝŶŽ ĂDĞZdž ĞƌƐ ĂĂ! ĨƉƉĂ!
229 .1998 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.99 ĂĂ ĂĞŽůĂĚ ĚĞƌĚĞ ĚǆĂ ĞŶ ůĂ ŽŶĂŶ ĚŝƌĂƌĞǆ ĂŶŶ!Ĩ ĂDĞZdž ĂĐŶ!Ĩ 1
ĨĂĂǆĂ 2 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.100 ǀĂƌƌ ĂĞƌƌĞƉ ĂƌĂ ŶŽ ĞƌĚĂ ĞƌƐĂ ŽĞĂƌ ĂĞ ĂĞƌĞĂ ĂŽƌĂ ĂĞĂ ĂŶ ĨĂĂǆĂ
ĨĂůĂ 1980 ĂĂĂĂĂ.

.101 ŶĂ ƌĂĞǀĂ ĂĂƐ Ğƌ ĨƐĂ Ă ĞƌĚĞǀ ĚǆĂ ĞĂĚĞ ĂŶĂ ƐĂƌ Ă ĂƉ ĂĞ ĂĐŶ!Ĩ
ĂĂ ĂĂĂǆĂ ĨĂĂǆ 1988 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.102 ĚǆĂ ĚĞƌĚĞ ĂĂĂĞ ĂĞĂĂ ĂĞǆĂ ĞƌĚĞ ĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂDĞZdž ĨĂƌƌĂ! 223
1997 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.103 ĚĂ ĞƌĚĞ ĂƌĂ ĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂDĞZdž ĨĂƌƌĂ! 209
1997 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.104 ĚĂƐ ĂĂĂ ƨĂĂ ĂĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĐŶ!Ĩ ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĨĂĂ
ĂĂĂĂĂ ĂĂĂĂ 1994 ĂĂĂĂ .

.105 ĚĂĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂDĞZdž ĨĂƌƌĂ! 159
1992 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.106 ĚĂĂ Ă Ă ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂDĞZdž ĨĂƌƌĂ! 237 ĨĂĂǆĂ 2 1998 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ .

.107 ĂĂĂ Ă ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂDĞZdž ĨĂƌƌĂ! 159 1992 ĨĂĂ!ůĨ.

.108 ĂĂĂ ĂĂ ĂĂĂ 2 ĂĂĂĂ ĂĂĂĂ ĚǆĂ ĂĂĂĂ ĂĂĂ 2 ĨĂƌƌĂ! 5
.1936

1. ATTALI Jacques, Histoire du temps, Fayard 1982.
2. Bally Antoine et – Al. Les concepts de la géographie humaine, Masson 1991 Paris.
3. Bernard. Jean, Le sang et l'histoire éditions Buchet, Chastel 1983 Paris.
4. Bertheir. André, L'Algérie et son passé, édition Picard 1951 Paris .
5. Bonnamour Jacqueline, Géographie rurale position et méthode Masson 1993 Paris .
6. Bourdieu Pierre, Raisons pratiques, éditions du seuil 1994 .
7. Bouthoul Gaston, La guerre, Presses universitaires de France 1953.
8. Bouthoul Gaston, Les mentalités, Presses universitaires de France 1981 Paris .
9. Camau Michel, Tunisie encyclopeadia universalis éditeur France Corpus Paris .
10. Cote Marc, L'Algérie ou l'espace retourné média –plus 1993 Alger.
11. Daco Pierre , Comprendre les femmes et leur psychologie profonde Marabout France.
12. Dallot Louis, Histoire diplomatique presses universitaires de France n° 307 1961.
13. Derruau Max, Géographie humaine, Armand colin 1991 Paris .
14. Déthier Robert et Lambinet François , Hommes et organisations, éditions vie ouvrière 1972 Bruxelles.
15. Dewey John, Democratie et éducation, Nouveaux horizons Paris .
16. Dollfus Olivier, l'Espace géographique, presses universitaires de france 1979 Paris .
17. Durant Will, Histoire de la civilisation, Payot 1947 Paris.
18. Eliade Mircéa, Le mythe de l'éternel retour, Gallimard 1969.
19. Encyclopeadia universalis volume 10 lithium migrants Paris .
20. Encyclopédie annuelle édition Robert Laffont 1982 Paris.
21. Encyclopédie, Poésie épique et narrative, Larousse 1999 Paris .
22. Encyclopédie, récits et Témoignages le nouveau Mémo Paris .

23. Genette Gérard, Frontières du récit communication 8 l'analyse structurale du récit éditions du seuil 1981 Paris .
24. Goldmann Lucien, le dieu caché 4[e] édition librairie Gallimard 1955 Paris.
25. Grand dictionnaire Encyclopédique tome 1 Larousse 1982.
26. Grech Roselyne Layla Indéxation de la geste de Beni Hillal à partir de deux .éditions parallèles office des publications universitaires volume 1 Alger .
27. Groupe d'auteurs la géographie sociale Masson 1984 Paris .
28. Hamon philippe Pour un statut sémiologique du personnage poétique du récit 1972.
29. Hourani Albert, Histoire des peuples arabes, éditions du seuil 1993 Paris .
30. Jeandillou Jean – François l'analyse textuelle Armand colin 1997 Paris .
31. Jung Carl Gustav Essai d'exploration de l'inconscient éditions Robert Laffont 1964 France.
32. Kohler Erich, L'aventure chevaleresque, idéal et réalité dans le roman Courtois Gallimard 1974.
33. Labbens Jean, sociologie de la Pauvreté éditions Gallimard 1978 France.
34. Lacoste Dujardin Camille le conte kabyle, étude éthnologique éditions bouchène 1991 Alger .
35. Laroui Abdallah l'histoire du Maghreb éditions François Maspéro 1970 Paris .
36. Levi Strauss Claude tristes tropiques, librairie plon 1955 Paris .
37. Macherey Pierre, pour une théorie de la production littéraire, Fronçois Maspèro 1980 Paris.
38. Marçais Georges L'Afrique du nord Française dans l'histoire, édition Archat Paris .
39. Marçais Georges les arabes en berbérie , édition Archat Paris .
40. Marouf nadir introduction, espaces maghrébins et enjeux, ENAG 1987.
41. Medhar Slimane, la violence sociale en Algérie, thala édition 1997 Alger .
42. Montesquieu de l'esprit des lois tome I éditions Garniers frères Paris.
43. Morsly Dalila, espaces de paroles pratiques et enjeux, actes de colloques de taqhit édition Vrasc / ENAG 1987.

44. Muchembled Robert, culture populaire et culture des élites dans la France moderne flammarion1978 France.

45. Ouedraogo Albert, la chanson traditionnelle ou lorsque la circonstance est source de poésie actes du colloque international sur l'oralité africaine tome II CNEH 1989 Alger .

46. Pascal, Pensées éditions Delmas 1973 Paris.

47. Redouane Joëlle, l'orient arabe vu par les voyageurs Anglais, entreprise nationale du lure 1988 Alger.

48. Rougerie Gabriel Béroutchachvili Nicolas, géosystemes, et paysages Armand colin 1991 Paris.

49. Sapir Edward, Anthropologie, culture et personnalité, les éditions de Minuit 1967, Paris.

50. Sorre Max, les migrations des peuples essai sur la mobilité géographique flammarion 1955 Paris.

51. Tirulian Nicolas, Georges Lukacs étapes de sa pensée esthétique, traduit par fernand bloch le sycomore Paris .

[illegible]